STATE OF NEW JERSEY BOARD OF PUBLIC UTILITIES

IN THE MATTER OF THE MERGER)	
OF SOUTHERN COMPANY AND)	BPU DOCKET NO. GM15101196
AGL RESOURCES, INC.	j	

DIRECT TESTIMONY OF DANTE MUGRACE ON BEHALF OF THE DIVISION OF RATE COUNSEL

STEFANIE A. BRAND, ESQ. DIRECTOR, DIVISION OF RATE COUNSEL

DIVISION OF RATE COUNSEL 140 EAST FRONT STREET, 4th FLOOR P.O. BOX 003 Trenton, New Jersey 08625-0003 Telephone (609) 984-1460 Email: <u>njratepayer@rpa.state.nj.us</u>

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I. INTRODUCTION

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- 2 Q. PLEASE STATE YOUR NAME, BUSINESS ADDRESS AND POSITION.
- 3 A. My name is Dante Mugrace. I am a Senior Consultant with the Economic and
- 4 Management Consulting Firm of PCMG and Associates, Inc. (PCMG). Our business
- 5 address is 22 Brooks Avenue, Gaithersburg, MD 20877. In my capacity as a Senior
- 6 Consultant, I have participated in numerous utility regulatory proceedings, including
- 7 offering testimony on utility economic and policy issues,
- 8 Q. PLEASE DESCRIBE THE NATURE OF WORK CONDUCTED BY THE CONSULTING FIRM PCMG.
- 11 A. PCMG is a newly formed firm in 2014 whose associates are experts in the areas of utility
- regulation and policy, economics, accounting and finance. PCMG's members have over
- 75 years of collective experience in utility regulation.
- 14 Q. PLEASE SUMMARIZE YOUR PROFESSIONAL EXPERIENCE IN THE UTILITY
 15 INDUSTRY.
- Prior to my association with PCMG, I was employed as a Senior Consultant with the consulting firm of Snavely-King Majoros and Associates (SKM) from 2013 to 2015. In
- my capacity as a Senior Consultant I was responsible for evaluating and making
- 20 recommendations regarding revenue requirement analyses for electric, gas, and water
- 21 utilities in certain Public Service Commissions in the United States. Prior to SKM, I was
- 22 employed by the New Jersey Board of Public Utilities Commission (NJBPU) from
- October 1983 to my retirement in June 2011. During my tenure at the NJBPU, I held
- various Accounting, Rate Analyst and supervisory positions. My last position was Bureau
- 25 Chief of Rates in the Agency's Water Division (Bureau Chief of Rates). I held this
- position for nearly 10 years. In my capacity as Bureau Chief of Rates, I was responsible

for overseeing and managing the day-to-day activities of the Rates Bureau. In addition to evaluating all water and wastewater utility rate filings and other rate-related applications, I oversaw a staff of 12 professionals on a daily basis. During my tenure at the BPU, I participated in all aspects of water utility regulation, including various customer service issues, to ensure that water and wastewater utilities provided safe, adequate and proper service to their customers.

Q. WHAT IS YOUR EDUCATIONAL BACKGROUND?

A.

I hold a Master of Business Administration (MBA) degree with a concentration in

Strategic Management from Pace University-Lubin School of Business in New York

City, New York. I hold a Master of Public Administration (MPA) degree from Kean

University, in Union, New Jersey. I hold a Bachelor of Science (BS) degree in

Accounting from Saint Peter's University in Jersey City, New Jersey.

13 Q. WHAT EXPERIENCE DO YOU HAVE REGARDING CUSTOMER SERVICE 14 ISSUES?

During my tenure at the Board, in addition to overseeing the rate case process, I was involved in various aspects of utility customer service, including such matters as billing complaints, notices of discontinuance, service appointments, meter reading issues, increases in rates and billing arrangements. At times, I prepared responses to inquiries regarding customer service issues for the Board President's and/or Commissioner's signature. My responsibilities included determining whether water and wastewater utilities were providing quality customer service to their customers, including resolving customer service issues in a reasonable manner.

1 Q. WHAT EXPERIENCE DO YOU HAVE REGARDING EMPLOYEE/LABOR

- 2 ISSUES?
- 3 Again, as part of the core management team responsible for water and wastewater
- 4 regulation at the BPU, I examined utility staffing levels and labor issues. Particularly
- during the base rate case process, I made judgment calls as to whether water and
- 6 wastewater utilities were maintaining adequate staffing levels to ensure safe, adequate,
- and proper service. I also examined the level of benefits being offered to employees,
- 8 collective bargaining agreements, and the status of utilities' pension funding.

9 Q. HAVE YOU PREPARED A SUMMARY OF YOUR QUALIFICATIONS AND EXPERIENCE?

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12 A. Yes, please see Attachment DM-A for a summary of my qualifications and experience.

14 Q. FOR WHOM ARE YOU APPEARING IN THIS PROCEEDING?

15 A. I am appearing on behalf of the New Jersey Division of Rate Counsel (Rate Counsel).

17 Q. HAVE YOU PREVIOUSLY TESTIFIED IN REGULATORY PROCEEDINGS?

Yes. I have testified and provided filed testimonies in rate and rate-related proceedings before the Commissions in the Commonwealth of Massachusetts, and the States of New Jersey, New York, North Dakota, and Ohio. I am also currently engaged in evaluating customer service issues in the proposed Merger between Southern Company ("Southern") and AGLR Resources, Inc. ("AGLR") before the Public Service Commission of Maryland on behalf of the Office of People's Counsel regarding the acquisition of Elkton Gas. (MPSC Case No. 9404). I also filed testimony in New Jersey regarding customer

service and employee issues in the proposed merger between Exelon and Pepco Holdings, Inc., BPU Docket No. EM14060581.

Q. WHAT ISSUES ARE YOU TESTIFYING TO IN THIS PROCEEDING?

A.

I am providing testimony regarding the proposed merger of Southern and AGLR (Joint Petitioners) and specifically the Elizabethtown Gas Company ("ETG"), a subsidiary of AGLR, regarding the issues related to the Company's proposals on Customer Service impacts and the need to allocate adequate resources to provide safe, adequate and proper service. I am also testifying on the impact on employees from the proposed merger. Additionally, there are other witnesses on behalf of New Jersey Rate Counsel presenting testimony in this case.

Q. WHAT DOCUMENTS HAVE YOU REVIEWED IN THE PREPARATION OF YOUR TESTIMONY?

A. I have reviewed the October 16, 2015, Joint Merger Application of Southern, AGLR, AMS Corp., and Pivotal Holdings, Inc. d/b/a Elizabethtown Gas Company (Joint Petitioners), the related attachments, the pre-filed testimonies and exhibits of the Joint Petitioners' witnesses, and the responses to data requests (formal and informal) regarding Customer Service Impacts and Employee Impacts. I have reviewed the Customer Service Measure Reports filed by ETG with the Board from 2010 through 2015, pursuant to the BPU Docket No. GR09030195 dated December 17, 2009. (2009 Base Rate Order). I have also reviewed the Board's Order approving the NUI Utilities, Inc. and AGL Resources, Inc. merger in Docket No. GM04070721 dated November 17, 2004 (2004 Merger Order).

2 Q. WHAT IS THE LEGAL STANDARD OF REVIEW FOR A PROPOSED UTILITY MERGER IN NEW JERSEY?

A. New Jersey regulators evaluate proposed utility mergers using a "positive benefits"

standard of review, which is set forth in N.J.A.C. 14:1-5.14(d). In a recent merger Order,

the Board recently reaffirmed the positive benefits standard, stating:

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8 Consistent with the provisions of N.J.S.A. 48:2-51.1 and the standard of review set out in N.J.A.C. 14:1-5.14(c), the Board shall not approve a 9 10 change in control "unless it is satisfied that positive benefits will flow to 11 customers and the State of New Jersey and, at a minimum, that there are 12 no adverse impacts" on competition, rates, the employees of the affected 13 public utility, and on the provision of safe and adequate utility service at 14 just and reasonable rates. Joint Petitioners have the burden of proving to 15 the Board by a preponderance of the evidence, that the Merger meets the

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There must be a showing of positive benefits before a utility merger can be approved.

18 Consistent with the statutes and regulations, I examined whether the proposed merger

requirements of this section. N.J.A.C. 14:1-5.14(d).

will result in positive benefits or adverse impacts to employees and customer service. In

order to receive merger approval in New Jersey, the Joint Petitioners must demonstrate

overall positive benefits resulting from the merger and no adverse impacts on

competition, rates, service, or utility employees.

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II. OVERVIEW OF THE JOINT APPLICATION

25 Q. CAN YOU PLEASE PROVIDE AN OVERVIEW OF THE JOINT PETITIONERS' 26 PETITION WITH REGARD TO CUSTOMER SERVICE AND IMPACTS ON 27 EMPLOYEES?

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Yes. The Joint Petitioners have proposed a merger whereby Southern will acquire AGLR, thus becoming the ultimate parent of ETG. The Joint Petitioners claim that the merger

¹ <u>I/M/O the Merger of Exelon Corporation and PEPCO Holdings, Inc.</u>, BPU Dkt. No. EM14060581 (Order, February 11, 2015), p. 34.

will not have an adverse impact on the employees of ETG or on the provision of safe, adequate and proper utility service at just and reasonable rates. Company witness, Art P. Beattie, testifies that the philosophy of Southern is to foster strong, independent operating utilities with critical local decision-making authority. He states that AGLR and ETG will continue to operate as they are today with the same core management team. The Joint Petitioners have proposed to maintain a minimum of 300 employees in New Jersey to support ETG's operations for three years following the closing of the merger.² The Joint Petitioners will honor all collective bargaining agreements currently in effect.³ The Joint Petitioners also propose to maintain ETG's call center in New Jersey for a minimum of three years post-merger.⁴

12 Q. HOW WOULD YOU CHARACTERIZE THE JOINT PETITIONERS' PROPOSAL 13 REGARDING CUSTOMER SERVICE AND EMPLOYEE ISSUES?

The Joint Petitioners' proposal would simply maintain the status quo for three years postmerger. The Joint Petitioners have not offered any positive benefits to customer service for ETG ratepayers, or any positive benefits for ETG employees. Accordingly, I urge the BPU to reject the Joint Petitioners' petition as filed.

III. ANALYSIS OF JOINT APPLICATION

Q. CAN YOU SUMMARIZE YOUR TESTIMONY REGARDING THE IMPACT ON CUSTOMER SERVICE ISSUES FROM THE PROPOSED MERGER BETWEEN SOUTHERN AND AGLR?

² Joint Petition, page 2 and 3.

³ Joint Petition, page 12.

⁴ Joint Petition page 13.

Yes. Based upon my review of the Merger Petition, I do not believe that the Merger Petition will produce positive benefits to customers pursuant to N.J.A.C. 14:1-5.14(c).

Furthermore, the proposed merger could produce adverse impacts on customer service and employees, particularly once the proposed three year commitment period expires.

Accordingly, I recommend that the BPU reject the Merger Petition as filed. However, if the Board approves the merger, I am recommending that the Board adopt the following conditions:

a. ETG shall maintain the call center in its current location in Union, New Jersey permanently.

b. ETG shall maintain its two walk-in centers in Elizabeth and Perth Amboy indefinitely, subject to Board approval to relocate or close any of these centers.

c. ETG shall maintain its four Customer Service Centers in Stewartsville, Flemington, Newton, and Union indefinitely, subject to Board approval to relocate or close any of these centers.

d. ETG must meet the threshold of 95% of Leak/Odor calls responded to within 60 minutes within one year post-merger. Furthermore, ETG must investigate reasons for its poor leak/odor response rate on nights and weekends, and must meet the 95% response rate within 60 minutes for both nights and weekends within one year post-merger.

e. ETG must investigate the reasons why it has failed to ever meet the metric of 1 BPU complaint per 1,000 customers per year as set forth in the order in its 2009 Base Rate Order. ETG must implement changes to address this metric within one year postmerger, and report those changes to BPU and Rate Counsel.

1 2 3		f. ETG must meet all other metrics set forth in the 2009 Base Rate Order, and must continue quarterly reporting on such metrics to BPU and Rate Counsel.
4 5 6		g. ETG shall maintain at least 300 employees in the State of New Jersey for a minimum of five years.
7 8 9		h. ETG shall maintain all 278 operations employees indefinitely (235 at the customer service centers, 37 employees of the ETG call center, and 6 employees of ETG's two walk-in centers) subject to Board approval of any changes in staffing levels.
11 12 13		A. CUSTOMER SERVICE ISSUES
14		1. CUSTOMER CALL CENTER
15	Q.	HOW MANY CALL CENTERS DOES ETG CURRENTLY MAINTAIN?
16	<i>A</i> .	ETG currently maintains one call center located at 520 Green Lane, Union, NJ. The
17		number of employees assigned to the Customer Care Center in Union, NJ is 37. (RCR-
18،		CUS-1). The hours of operation at the Union Customer Care Center are 7 AM to 8PM
19		Monday to Friday for billing, payments, order processing and other miscellaneous calls.
20 21 22 23	Q.	WHAT IS YOUR OPINION OF THE JOINT PETITIONERS' PROPOSAL REGARDING ETG'S CALL CENTER?
24	<i>A</i> .	Although the Joint Petitioners have committed to maintain the call center in New Jersey
25		for three years post-merger, this does not represent a positive benefit to the State of New
26		Jersey or ratepayers because it simply maintains the status quo. Moreover, New Jersey
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relocate the call center out of New Jersey. In the past, ETG has relocated the call center out of the country and out of state, to the detriment of ETG ratepayers. I am very concerned about the possibility of the call center eventually being relocated.

Q. WHAT ARE YOUR CONCERNS ABOUT RELOCATING THE CUSTOMER CALL CENTER OUTSIDE OF NEW JERSEY?

A.

In ETG's last base rate case proceeding, (GR09030195), Rate Counsel Witness, Dian P. Callaghan, testified that the AGLR Customer Call Center has moved from Florida, to Riverdale, Georgia, to Mumbai and Pune, India and back to Union, New Jersey. The Customer Call Center has been located in New Jersey since late 2009.⁵ When the Call Center was relocated to India in 2007, certain customer service issues such as satisfaction with telephone service representatives' courtesy and knowledge dropped, as did issue resolution. While certain metrics improved somewhat over time, the lack of knowledge and the ability to resolve problems did not. As a result, the call center returned to New Jersey in 2009. The move to New Jersey from India has shown improvements to customer satisfaction and overall service performance over time. Also, according to the testimony of Rate Counsel witness, Richard W. LeLash, in ETG's 2009 base rate case, the transfer of ETG's call center from Florida, to Georgia to India and back to New Jersey has resulted in erratic call center performance. ⁶

Q. WHAT IS YOUR RECOMMENDATION WITH RESPECT TO THE JOINT PETITIONERS' CUSTOMER CALL CENTER?

⁵ In the Matter of the Petition of Pivotal Utility Holdings, Inc. D/B/A Elizabethtown Gas For Approval of Increased Base Tariff Rates and Charges for Gas Service and other Tariff Revisions, BPU Docket No. GR09030195, Direct Testimony of Dian P. Callaghan on behalf of the New Jersey Department of the Public Advocate, Division of Rate Counsel, page 5.

There should be no future relocation of ETG's Call Center outside of New Jersey. I am recommending that as a condition of approval of the merger, the Board require that ETG maintain the Customer Call Center permanently, with adequate staffing to meet ratepayers' needs. This would prevent reoccurrence of the erosion in customer service performance experienced in the past. Given the erratic history of the call center and the negative customer service experienced by ETG ratepayers in the past, it would not be prudent to relocate the Call Center outside of New Jersey.

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2. CUSTOMER WALK-IN CENTERS

O. HOW MANY WALK-IN CENTERS DOES ETG CURRENTLY MAINTAIN?

ETG maintains two walk-in centers where customers can pay their bills and discuss other customer service issues. These centers are located in Elizabeth, NJ and Perth Amboy, NJ. In each location, ETG's has 3 employees for a total of 6 employees. ETG also has a contract with Western Union that allows customers to walk into various retail locations throughout New Jersey and pay their bills. (RCR-CUS-41). In general, the majority of customers who utilize walk-in centers tend to be low-income customers.

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Α.

ARE YOU CONCERNED ABOUT ETG'S WALK-IN CENTERS POST MERGER?

Yes. The Joint Petitioners have not committed to maintaining the walk-in centers postmerger. Since these walk-in centers serve low-income customers who have few other options, I recommend that the BPU require ETG to maintain the two walk-in centers in Elizabeth and Perth Amboy indefinitely with Board approval to relocate or close either center, with adequate staffing levels at each center.

3. CUSTOMER SERVICE METRICS

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4 Q. WHAT IS YOUR OPINION OF ETG'S CURRENT CUSTOMER SERVICE?

5 A. Pursuant to the 2009 Base Rate Order, ETG is required to track certain customer service 6 metrics and file quarterly reports on their performance. Based on an examination of these 7 quarterly reports, it appears ETG is meeting most metrics but it is not meeting the overall leak/odor response consistently and there is a particular problem with meeting this metric 8 on nights and weekends where ETG responds within 60 minutes only 85% of the time, on 9 The 2009 Base Rate Order requires that the company respond within 60 10 minutes 95% of the time. The slower response time on nights and weekends is causing 12 this metric to fall short of or barely meet the 95% benchmark. Additionally, the number of BPU complaints is higher than the industry standard of 1 complaint per 1,000 13 customers per year.

15 Q. WHAT IS YOUR RECOMMENDATION WITH RESPECT TO THE CUSTOMER 16 SERVICE METRICS SET FORTH IN THE 2009 BASE RATE ORDER?

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A.

I recommend that as a condition for merger approval, the Board require ETG to meet the threshold of 95% of Leak/Odor calls responded to within 60 minutes within one year post-merger. Since 2010, ETG is only meeting this metric about 60% of the time. Furthermore, I recommend the BPU order ETG to investigate reasons why its poor leak/odor response rate on nights and weekends is within 60 minutes only 85% of the time, report these results to the Board and Rate Counsel, and require ETG to meet the 95% response rate within 60 minutes for weekdays, nights, and weekends within one year post-merger. I recommend the BPU also order ETG to investigate the reasons it has failed

to ever meet the metric of 1 BPU complaint per 1,000 customers per year as set forth in the order in its 2009 Base Rate Order. The BPU should also require ETG to implement changes to address this metric within one year post-merger. Furthermore, I recommend the Board order ETG to meet all other metrics set forth in the 2009 Base Rate Order. I recommend that ETG continue to dedicate the resources, dollars, methods, and processes to maintain and further enhance the current level of performance and prevent any backsliding or degradation of customer service. I will discuss my individual concerns and recommendations on the Customer Service issues below.

10 Q. PLEASE DISCUSS YOUR SPECIFIC RECOMMENDATIONS REGARDING THE
11 CUSTOMER SERVICE METRICS SET FORTH IN THE 2009 BASE RATE
12 ORDER?

A. ETG is not meeting the following metrics set forth in the 2009 Base Rate Order:

1. 95% of Leak Calls Responded To Within 60 Minutes – Under the 2009 Base Rate Order, the Board directed ETG to report on the metric of 95% of leak calls responded to within 60 minutes. In the five year period from January 2010 to December 2015. ETG met this established benchmark only about 60% of the time. (RCR-CUS-3 Attach01). Furthermore, in recent years, ETG's response rate within 60 minutes on nights and weekends was met on average only 85% of the time. (RCR-CUS-3 Attach01). Given the serious safety concerns involving natural gas odors and leaks. the current nights/weekends response rate is not acceptable.

2. <u>Customer Complaints</u> – Under the 2009 Base Rate Order, ETG was required to report the number of BPU complaints per 1,000 customers. The standard agreed to

among the parties in that proceeding was 1 BPU complaint/contact per 1,000 customers annually, which for ETG with approximately 282,000 customers, is equivalent to 282 complaints or less per year. However, the number of customer complaints for the years 2010, 2011, 2012, 2013, 2014 and 2015 were 545, 470, 310, 325, 491, and 430, respectively. (RCR-CUS-3 Attach01). These results exceed the 282 yearly threshold. In other words, ETG has never met the standard agreed to in the 2009 Base Rate Order. As a condition of approval of the merger, ETG should be required to investigate the reasons for this failure and change its practices within one year in an effort to meet the metric of no more than 1 complaint per 1,000 customers annually, or 282 customer complaints.⁷

Q. PLEASE PROVIDE SPECIFIC DETAILS REGARDING ETG'S RESPONSE TIME TO LEAK AND ODOR CALLS.

The data response RCR-CUS-3 Attach01, (Quarterly Reports) show ETG's response within 60 minutes to leak or odor calls for the period of January 2010 through September 2015. This information was provided on a quarterly basis to the BPU pursuant to the 2009 Base Rate Order.

20 Q. WHAT DO THESE QUARTERLY REPORTS SHOW?

21 A. These quarterly reports show that ETG has met the 95% benchmark only about 60% of the time. For those quarterly periods where ETG did not meet the 95% benchmark, ETG was required to report quarterly to the Board for all calls that are not responded to within

⁷ 282,000 current customers / 1,000 per customer /contact

1 60 minutes stating the reasons for the delay, as required in Appendix D attached to the 2 Stipulation of Settlement in the 2009 Base Rate Order.

Q. WHAT DO THE QUARTERLY REPORTS SHOW FOR ETG'S LEAK RESPONSE RATE DURING NIGHTS AND WEEKENDS?

The quarterly reports show that ETG is under-performing in this area. While ETG appears to be doing a good job of responding to leak calls during the day on weekdays, ETG's response time of 60 minutes or less at night and on weekends has recently been in the range of 76% to 91%, with an average of only 85%. Given the potential danger involved in these types of emergency calls, ETG's after-hours performance for this metric is simply unacceptable.

Q. WHAT IS YOUR RECOMMENDATION REGARDING THIS ISSUE?

As a condition of the approval of the merger, ETG should be required to meet the standards set forth in the 2009 Base Rate Order and meet the 95% benchmark with respect to responding to Leak/Odor calls within 60 minutes at all times. The Board should adopt a condition requiring ETG to meet this metric both on an overall basis, and specifically at night and on weekends, within one year post-merger. Since ETG's after-hours performance is currently lagging, adoption of both recommendations would provide a positive benefit to ETG ratepayers.

Q. PLEASE PROVIDE SPECIFIC DETAILS WITH RESPECT TO ETG'S CUSTOMER COMPLAINT LEVEL.

As part of the Board's 2009 Base Rate Order, the Board required ETG to have "less than 1 complaint /contact per 1,000 customers annually." (2009 Base Rate Order, Appendix D, Item 4 (A) BPU Complaints). Although the Order required 1 complaint /contact per 1,000 customers annually, ETG has been unable to meet this requirement. Table I shows the number of ETG customer complaints to the Board since the 2009 Base Rate Order. (RCR-CUS-3, Attach01).

TABLE I.

Year	# of Complaints	Limit
2010	545	282
2011	470	282
2012	310	282
2013	325	282
2014	491	282
2015	430	282

Q. WHAT IS YOUR OPINION WITH RESPECT TO THE LEVEL OF CUSTOMER COMPLAINTS?

A.

The numbers reflect that ETG's approach and method in reducing the number of BPU customer complaints to a level of less than 1 complaint /contact per 1,000 customers annually is not effective. The Company has not met the Board's directive pursuant to the 2009 Base Rate Order. Although the information indicated above in Table I shows reductions in certain years, it also suggests that ETG's actions have not been effective in meeting the Board's 2009 Base Rate Order directive in reducing ETG's customer complaints to less than 1 complaint/contact per 1,000 customers annually.

Q. WHAT HAS BEEN THE MAJORITY OF THE CUSTOMERS' COMPLAINTS AS SHOWN ON RCR-CUS-3 ATTACH01?

A. The majority of the customer complaints are mainly generated by issues related to collections.

1 2 3 4 5	Q . A.	HAVE THERE BEEN ANY CONSEQUENCES TO ETG FOR FAILING TO MEET THIS STANDARD? Not that I am aware of. According the response to RCR-CUS-12, the BPU has not
6		imposed any penalties on ETG regarding its customer service in the past 5 years.
7		
8 9 10	Q.	WHAT ARE YOUR SUGGESTIONS WITH RESPECT TO REDUCING THE LEVEL OF CUSTOMER COMPLAINTS?
11	A.	Some suggestions to reduce the level of customer complaints would be to:
12		Conduct a Root Cause Analysis.
13		• Require ETG to look at and review its process and methods in order to address
14		and reduce the number of collections inquiries.
15		• Providing sufficient supervisory oversight regarding the internal review to track
16		and resolve these collection inquiries.
17		
18	Q.	WHAT IS ROOT CAUSE ANALYSIS?
19	A.	Root Cause Analysis (RCA) is a methodology that is used to determine the reason for the
20		occurrence of customer complaints. An RCA is triggered when a trend in a particular
21		complaint type is identified by the Company. Trends include complaint frequency and/or
22		anecdotal reporting of possible process gaps.
23		
24 25	Q.	WERE THERE ANY AREAS IN ETG'S CUSTOMER SERVICE OPERATIONS THAT TRIGGERED A TREND IN A PARTICULAR TYPE OF COMPLAINT?
26 27	<i>A</i> ,	Yes. The majority of customer complaints are related to Collection issues. Below is an
28		analysis of the ETG's Collection complaints since 2010:

TABLE II.

Time Frame	Collection	Total	% of
Time Plane	Complaints	Complaints	Total
2010	245	545	44.96%
2011	253	470	53.83%
2012	136	310	43.87%
2013	160	325	49.23%
2014	310	491	63.14%
2015	292	430	67.91%
Total	1,396	2,571	54.43%

Q. WHAT DO YOU BELIEVE CAUSED THE UNUSUALLY HIGH NUMBER OF COLLECTIONS COMPLAINTS?

A.

This data suggests that ETG's may not have proper customer service procedures or methods in place to resolve collections issues before they escalate to a situation where customers file a BPU complaint. ETG may not have sufficient supervisory oversight or other internal review in place to track and resolve these collection complaints, or complaints generally. ETG agreed to a standard of 1 BPU complaint per 1,000 customers annually in the 2009 Base Rate Order; however, several years later, ETG has never met this standard.

14 Q. WHAT IS YOUR RECOMMENDATION REGARDING THIS CUSTOMER 15 SERVICE ISSUE?

As a condition for approval of the merger, the Company should be required to conduct a root cause analysis and possibly restructure its customer service process based on that analysis, within one year post-merger, in order to address and reduce the level of BPU Customer Complaints to what the parties agreed to in the 2009 Base Rate Order 1 complaint per 1,000 customers annually or less.

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3. <u>The Number of Walk-In Centers</u> – According to the response to RCR-CUS-41, ETG maintains two walk-in centers where customers can pay their bills: one in Elizabeth, NJ and, one in Perth Amboy, NJ. Each location houses 3 employees for a total of 6 employees at these Walk-In Centers. The Joint Petitioners have offered no

would not be necessary, and thirty-seven New Jersey jobs would be lost as a result.

1	commitment to maintaining the walk-in centers post-merger. In addition to the	concerns
2	discussed above, closure of the walk-in centers would result in the loss of six Ne	ew Jersey
3	jobs.	

4. <u>Employment Levels in New Jersey</u> - According to the response to RCR-CUS-18 and RCR-CUS-31, the Joint Petitioners have committed to maintaining a minimum of three hundred employees in New Jersey for the first three years following the closing of the merger. In addition, ETG states it will maintain a strong local management team after closing. Once the three year period expires, however, further job losses may very well occur, to the detriment of New Jersey ratepayers and our State's economy.

1. <u>CUSTOMER SERVICE CENTERS</u>

14 Q. HOW MANY CUSTOMER SERVICE CENTERS DOES THE COMPANY CURRENTLY MAINTAIN?

- 18 A. ETG maintains four customer centers staffed with operations and customer service personnel with the following specifically assigned employees:
- New Village 148 Edison Road, Stewartsville NJ 35 employees assigned
- Flemington 56 East Main Street, Flemington, NJ 14 employees assigned
- 22 Andover 95B Sickles Pond Road, Newton, NJ 7 employees assigned
- 23 Union 520 Green Lane, Union, NJ⁸ -- 179 employees assigned

⁸ The Company maintains one call center at this location

Q. WHAT ARE YOUR CONCERNS WITH RESPECT TO MAINTAINING THESE FOUR SERVICE AREAS?

Since the employees who work out of these centers are customer service and operations personnel, I am concerned about post-merger plans affecting customer service. Although ETG refers to these four centers as "Customer Service Centers," these centers house both the customer service and operational functions for ETG. The Joint Petitioners should be required to maintain the four Customer Service Centers at their present locations for an indefinite period of time. I recommend that as a condition of approval of the merger, the Board require that ETG maintain the technical and operational employees at the Customer Service Centers permanently. Please see the testimony of Rate Counsel witness, David E. Dismukes Ph.D., which refers specifically to the engineering and technical staff employed at these Centers. Additionally, I recommend that as a condition of approval of the merger, the Board require ETG maintain the four Customer Service Centers and the entire current staff level at each center indefinitely, subject to Board approval of changes to staffing and the relocation or closure of a Center.

I believe that sufficient staffing at the levels indicated above for each Customer Service Center is required to adequately address and respond to customers' issues and to maintain an adequate level of customer service. Given that there are current issues with leak response, any reduction in staffing at these service centers would be detrimental to resolving these issues going forward.

2. EMPLOYMENT LEVELS IN NEW JERSEY

⁹ Response to RCR-CUS-1

1 Q. WHAT HAVE THE JOINT PETITIONERS PROPOSED WITH RESPECT TO EMPLOYMENT LEVELS?

A. According to the response to RCR-CUS-18, the Joint Petitioners have committed that for the first three years following the close of the merger, Southern Company, Southern Company Services ("SCS"), AGLR Resources, AGL Services Company, Inc. ("AGSC") and ETG together will maintain a minimum of 300 employees in New Jersey supporting ETG's operations. In addition, the Joint Petitioners stated that they will maintain a strong

9 local management team after closing.

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11 Q. DOES THE JOINT PETITIONERS' REPRESENTATION TO MAINTAIN THREE 12 HUNDRED JOBS FOR A PERIOD OF THREE YEARS POST-MERGER 13 REPRESENT A POSITIVE BENEFIT TO NEW JERSEY?

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15 A. No it does not. First, there are currently 308 employees of AGLR and/or ETG employed 16 in New Jersey. Under the Joint Petitioners' proposal, Southern may still layoff eight 17 employees in the next three years and satisfy this commitment. This possibility is hardly 18 a positive benefit to New Jersey. Furthermore, additional reductions may occur once this 19 three year commitment has expired, further reducing the New Jersey workforce. Not 20 only is the Joint Petitioners' proposal not a positive benefit, there may be adverse impacts 21 after three years not only through loss of New Jersey jobs, but through a concomitant 22 reduction in ETG's customer service.

23

Q. DID THE JOINT PETITIONERS COMMIT TO HONORING ALL OF AGLR
 RESOURCES AND ETG'S EXISTING COLLECTIVE BARGAINING
 AGREEMENTS?

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A. According to the response to RCR-CUS-19, the Joint Petitioners have committed to honoring all of AGLR Resources' and ETG'S existing collective bargaining agreements

in effect at the time of the closing of the Merger. However, it is important to note that under the terms of the merger agreement, Southern is assuming the obligations of ETG and would be required to honor existing collective bargaining agreements regardless of any commitment in its merger petition. By making this "commitment" to the Board, the Joint Petitioners are simply stating that Southern will honor the obligations it is voluntarily assuming - and that ETG would otherwise have been required to honor - absent a merger. This is not an extraordinary commitment, nor a positive benefit to New Jersey.

10 Q. HAVE THE LABOR UNIONS WHO REPRESENT ETG'S EMPLOYEES VOICED THEIR CONCERNS ON THE PROPOSED MERGER?

According to the response to RCR-CUS-36, the Utility Workers of America AFL-CIO,

New Jersey Local 424 have not filed for Intervening Status in this proceeding, nor have

the Joint Petitioners received any support or objection from the labor union to the Joint

Petitioners' Petition. To my knowledge, no verbal discussions have occurred.

18 Q. DID THE JOINT PETITIONERS MAKE ANY COMMITMENTS ABOUT ETG'S 19 EMPLOYEES FOLLOWING THE THREE YEAR PERIOD POST-MERGER?

A.

No. According to the response to RCR-CUS-18, the Joint Petitioners have not developed a plan beyond the three year post – closing timeframe. While the Joint Petitioners commit to maintaining a minimum of 300 employees in New Jersey for the first three years, they have not developed a plan beyond that three year period. No commitment has been made to maintain these employees beyond the three year period post-closing timeframe.

1 Q. DID THE JOINT PETITONERS COMMIT TO HONORING THE EXISTING ETG'S EMPLOYEE PENSIONS OR CHANGE THE PENSION PLAN?

4 A. While the Joint Petitioners stated that there are no current plans regarding the change to the pension plans, 10 they also state that the integration process has just begun. The Joint 5 Petitioners have not determined whether they will make any changes to the current 6 7 AGLR pension plan or whether AGLR's pension plan will merge with Southern 8 Company's pension plan following the close of the merger. The Joint Petitioners did 9 not provide a detailed comparison of benefits offered by Southern to those currently 10 provided by ETG, despite numerous requests for such information. 11 comparison, the Joint Petitioners provided a cursory summary of the two pension plans. 12 12 but more detailed information is needed and an extensive review of that information must 13 be performed before I can make a recommendation in this area. For all of these reasons, 14 it is impossible to evaluate whether there will be positive benefits, adverse impacts, or 15 neither on ETG employees' pensions.

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17 Q. WHAT ARE YOUR CONCLUSIONS REGARDING THE JOINT PETITIONERS 18 PROPOSED MERGER REGARDING THE IMPACTS ON ETG'S EMPLOYEES? 19

My conclusion is indeterminate. The Joint Petitioners stated that for the three year period following the closing of the Merger, Southern Company, SCS, AMS, AGLR and ETG together, will maintain a minimum of 300 employees in New Jersey to support ETG's operations. Beyond that three year period, I cannot be certain that ETG's employees will not be adversely affected by the proposed transaction. This is because the Joint Petitioners have not offered any information on future ETG employment beyond the three

¹⁰ Response to RCR-CUS-23.

¹¹ Response to RCR-CUS-21 and S-ECON-11.

¹² Response to RCR-IR-8.

year period. In the response to RCR-CUS-18, the Joint Petitioners state they have not developed a plan beyond the three year post-closing timeframe.

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Q. IF THE BOARD DECIDES TO APPROVE THE MERGER, WHAT IS YOUR RECOMMENDATION REGARDING THE IMPACT ON EMPLOYEES?

7 A. I recommend that the proposed three year commitment to retain at least three hundred 8 employees should be extended to a minimum of five years. At a minimum, this will 9 avoid extensive employee layoffs during the five years post-merger. Additionally, ETG 10 should be required to maintain sufficient operations and technical employee levels 11 permanently. Specifically, the BPU should require ETG as a condition of the merger to 12 indefinitely retain the 235 employees located at each of ETG's four Customer Service 13 Centers, the 37 employees at ETG's call center, and the 6 employees located at ETG's 14 two customer walk-in centers (Elizabeth and Perth Amboy, NJ) subject to Board approval 15 of any changes in staffing levels, location, or the closure of any of the four Centers. I 16 recommend that ETG employees be treated fairly in any future downsizing and that all 17 employees whose positions are terminated should be offered severance packages. Finally 18 I recommend that the Board should require ETG to maintain a permanent regional 19 headquarters in New Jersey that is staffed with adequate personnel capable of properly 20 addressing New Jersey and ETG's concerns, including a staff that is sufficiently skilled 21 and experienced to manage and administer ETG's operations, utility assets, and customer service. 13 22

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IV. <u>CONCLUSION AND RECOMMENDATIONS</u>

¹³ As noted above, see Rate Counsel witness Dr. Dismukes' testimony in this matter regarding retaining skilled personnel in the engineering and technical areas.

Q. PLEASE SUMMARIZE YOUR RECOMMENDATIONS. A. Because the proposed merger offers no positive benefits to customer service and/or employees, I recommend that the Board reject the Joint Petitioners' petition as filed. In the event that the Board decides to approve the proposed merger, I recommend that the Board adopt the following terms and conditions for approval: a. ETG shall retain the call center in its current location in Union, New Jersey permanently. b. ETG shall retain its two walk-in centers in Elizabeth and Perth Amboy subject to Board approval of closures or changes in location. c. ETG shall retain maintain its four Customer Service Centers in Stewartsville,

Flemington, Newton, and Union indefinitely subject to Board approval of closures or changes in location of the Centers.

- d. ETG must meet the threshold of 95% of Leak/Odor calls responded to within 60 minutes within one year post-merger. Furthermore, ETG must investigate reasons for its poor leak/odor response rate on nights and weekends, and must meet the 95% response rate within 60 minutes for weekdays, nights, and weekends within one year post-merger.
- e. ETG must investigate the reasons it has failed to ever meet the metric of 1 BPU complaint per 1,000 customers per year as set forth in the 2009 Base Rate Order. ETG must implement changes to address this metric within one year post-merger, and report those changes to BPU and Rate Counsel.
- f. ETG must meet all other metrics set forth in the 2009 Base Rate Order, and must continue quarterly reporting on such metrics to BPU and Rate Counsel.

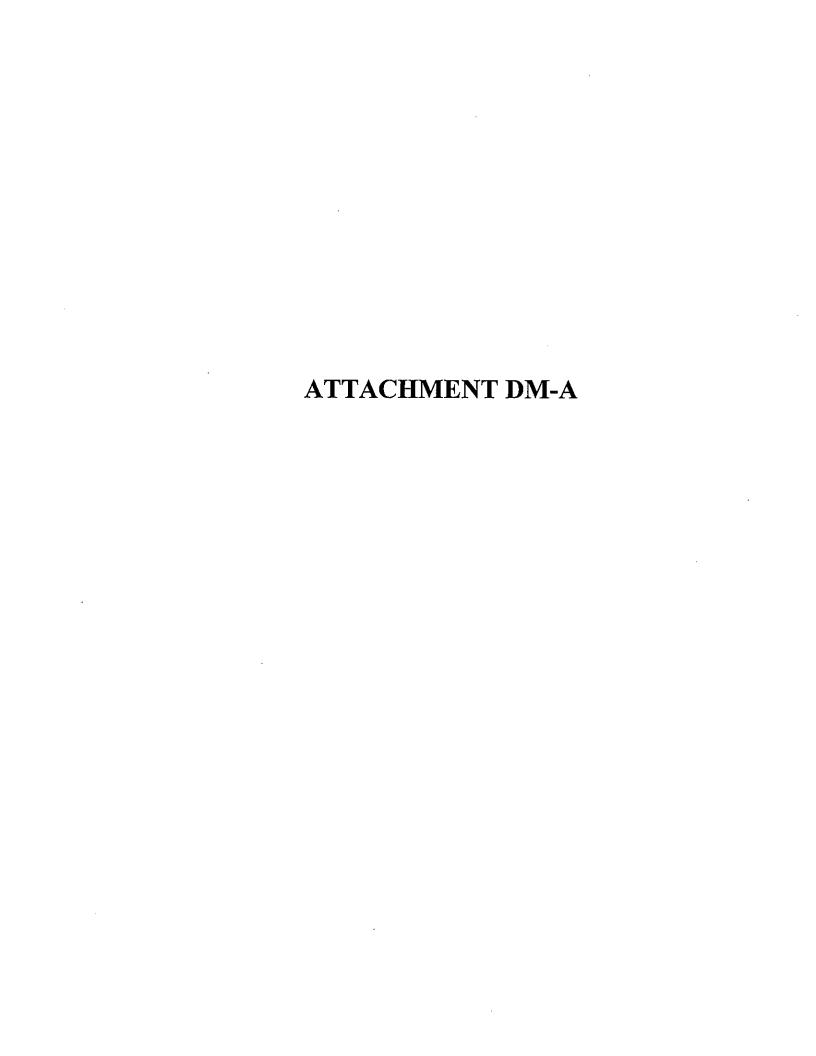
g. ETG shall maintain at least 300 employees in the State of New Jersey for a minimum of five years.
h. ETG shall maintain all 278 operations employees indefinitely (235 at the customer service centers, 37 employees of the ETG call center, and 6 employees of ETG's two walk-in centers), subject to Board approval of any staffing changes.

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Q. DOES THIS CONCLUDE YOUR TESTIMONY?

9 A. Yes, it does; however, I reserve the right to supplement my testimony subject to further updates to discovery and information provided by the Joint Petitioners.



DANTE MUGRACE

Education

Master Business Administration, MBA Strategic Management, Pace University, Lubin School of Business, New York, NY, 2010

Master Public Administration, MPA, Kean University, Union, NJ, 2001

Bachelor of Science, BS. Accounting, St. Peter's University, Jersey City, NJ, 1983

Position

Senior Consultant – PCMG and Associates	2014 – present
Senior Consultant – Snavely King Majoros and Associates	2013 - 2014
Independent Consultant	2012 - 2013
Bureau Chief/Utility Rate Manager - New Jersey Board of Public Utilities	1983 - 2012

Professional Experience

Mr. Mugrace has over 25 years' experience in all aspects of regulatory accounting and policy including processing, analyzing and evaluating utility rate case petitions before Public Service Commissions. Mr. Mugrace examines and evaluates rate filings, contracts, agreements and rate matters regarding utility operations and provides recommendations as to best course of action. Additionally, Mr. Mugrace analyzes and reviews utility regulatory matters and sets forth recommendations for resolution of issues, calculates total revenue requirement needed to cover operating expenses and rate of return, and researches, and evaluates regulatory utility matters to assess impact on various classes of customers, regarding rates, service, compliance and cost of service provisions, as well as annual true-up and tracking mechanisms.

Prior to undertaking consulting assignments, Mr. Mugrace was the Bureau Chief Utility Rate Manager for the New Jersey Board of Public Utilities, in which role he managed and assigned tasks to a staff of 12 professionals and supervisory personal in the daily administrative, financial and managerial functions of the Division. Mr. Mugrace's primary duties were to determine whether the utility had sufficient revenues to cover its operating expenses and earn a return on its plant investment and to ensure that the utility provided safe, reliable and continuing utility service to its customers. Mr. Mugrace set rates and charges for utility companies with revenues of up to and exceeding \$500 million and ensured that the revenue requirement provided for recovery of all Operating Expenses, returns on investment and depreciation. Mr. Mugrace was also responsible for reviewing and verifying that the companies' property, plant and equipment (of up to and exceeding \$2.5 billion) were used and useful in providing service to its customers. Additionally, as Bureau Chief he examined utility staffing levels and labor issues to ensure safe, adequate and proper service. This examination included analysis of employee benefits, pensions, and collective bargaining agreements. Mr. Mugrace also coordinated and met with the New Jersey State Department of Environmental Protection to determine whether water and wastewater utilities were complying with State regulations and were adhering to any directives

or Orders emanating out of the regulatory agencies. Mr. Mugrace focused on and developed ways to minimize the rising costs of water utility services by investigating alternative rate structures, analyzing engineering mechanisms and techniques, looking into the feasibility of mergers and acquisitions within the water industry and reviewing financing and rate alternatives to minimize the impact on ratepayers. Mr. Mugrace was responsible for ensuring that the rate case process adhered to the statutory timeframe for preparing, reviewing and recommending findings to the Board Commissioners on financial operations, costs, revenues and operating expenses, prior to the litigation proceedings. Mr. Mugrace also examined alternative rate recovery mechanisms and clauses, phase- ins of revenue requirements, deferral mechanisms and pass through of rate charges. Mr. Mugrace assumed the role of Director during transition periods and Administrative changes. Finally, Mr. Mugrace recruited and conducted the hiring of employees for placement within the Division and the Board.

As a Senior Consultant, Mr. Mugrace has served as an expert for New Jersey Rate Counsel and the Office of People's Counsel in Maryland on customer service and labor issues in utility merger matters. He analyzed customer service metrics and employee impacts as a result of the proposed merger. In those matters, Mr. Mugrace collaborated with colleagues to prepare testimony and entered his own testimony.

Professional and Business Affiliations

• Institute of Public Utilities (IPU) Michigan State University (MSU), National Association of Regulatory Utility Commissioners (NARUC)

Regulatory and Court Appearances

IN THE MATTER OF THE JOINT APPLICATION OF THE SOUTHERN COMPANY, AGL RESOURCES INC., AND PIVOTAL HOLDINGS, INC. D/B/A ELKTON GAS MPSC CASE NO. 9404

IN THE MATTER OF THE MERGER OF SOUTHERN COMPANY AND AGL RESOURCES INC. BPU DOCKET NO. GM15101196

IN THE MATTER OF THE OF UNITED WATER NEW JERSEY, INC., FOR APPROVAL OF AN INCREASE IN RATES FOR WATER SERVICE AND OTHER TARIFF CHANGES BPU DOCKET NO. WR15101177

IN RE: PETITION OF BOSTON GAS COMPANY AND COLONIAL GAS COMPANY D/B/A NATIONAL GRID FOR APPROVAL OF PRECEDENT AGREEMENTS WITH MILLENNIUM PIPELINE COMPANY, LLC - MA D.P.U. 15-130

IN RE: PETITION OF BOSTON GAS COMPANY AND COLONIAL GAS COMPANY D/B/A NATIONAL GRID FOR APPROVAL OF AGREEMENTS FOR LNG OR LIQUEFACTION SERVICES WITH GDF SUEZ GAS NA, LLC; NORTHEAST ENERGY CENTER, LLC; GAZ METRO LNG, L.P.; AND NATIONAL GRID LNG - MA D.P.U. 15-129

IN RE: COLUMBIA GAS OF MASSACHUSETTS CY2014 TARGETED INFRASTRUCTURE REINVESTMENT FACTOR COMPLIANCE FILING - MA D.P.U. 15-55

IN THE MATTER OF THE BAY STATE GAS COMPANY D/B/A COLUMBIA GAS OF MASSACHUSETTS FOR APPROVAL OF ITS TARGETED INFRASTRUCTURE REINVESTMENT FACTOR (TIRF) FOR CY 2013 - MA D.P.U. 14-83

IN THE MATTER OF THE MERGER OF EXELON CORPORATION AND PEPCO HOLDINGS, INC. (ATLANTIC CITY ELECTRIC COMPANY) CASE NO. EM14060581

PUBLIC UTILITIES COMMISSION OF OHIO, CASE NO. 13-2124-WW-AIR IN THE MATTER OF THE APPLICATION OF AQUA OHIO, INC. TO INCREASE ITS RATES AND CHARGES FOR ITS WATERWORKS SERVICE. – REVENUES AND RATE

NEW YORK PUBLIC SERVICE COMMISSION, CASE 13-E-0030 ET AL AS TO THE RATES, CHARGES, RULES AND REGULATIONS OF CONSOLIDATED EDISON COMPANY OF NEW YORK, INC., ON-GOING, REVENUE REQUIREMENT.

NORTH DAKOTA PUBLIC SERVICE COMMISSION, PU-12-813 - APPLICATION OF NORTHERN STATES POWER COMPANY FOR AUTHORITY TO INCREASE RATES FOR ELECTRIC SERVICE IN NORTH DAKOTA, ON-GOING, REVENUE REQUIREMENT.

IN THE MATTER OF THE PETITION OF NEW JERSEY AMERICAN WATER COMPANY, INC. FOR APPROVAL OF INCREASED TARIFF RATES AND CHARGES FOR WATER AND SEWER SERVICE; INCREASED DEPRECIATION RATES AND OTHER TARIFF REVISIONS BPU DOCKET NO. WR0801 0020 OAL DOCKET NO. PUC0319-08, dated December 8, 2008.

IN THE MATTER OF THE JOINT PETITION OF THE CITY OF TRENTON, NEW JERSEY AND NEW JERSEY-AMERICAN WATER COMPANY, INC. FOR AUTHORIZATION OF THE PURCHASE AND SALE OF THE ASSETS OF THE OUTSIDE WATER UTILITYSYSTEM ("OWUS") OF THE CITY OF TRENTON, NEW JERSEY AND FOR OTHER RELIEF ORDER ADOPTING INITIAL DECISION DOCKET NO. WM08010063, dated April 3, 2009.

IN THE MATTER OF THE PETITION OF UNITED WATER NEW JERSEY, UNLTED WATER TOMS RIVER, UNITED WATER LAMBERTVILLE, UNITED WATER MID-ATI-ANTIC AND GAZ de FRANCE FOR APPROVAL AS NEED FOR A CHANGE IN OWNERSHIP AND CONTROL DOCKET NO. DOCKET NO WMO6110767, dated July 5, 2007.

IN THE MATTER OF THE PETITION OF UNITED WATER ARLINGTON HILLS SEWERAGE, INC. FOR AN INCREASE IN RATES FOR WASTEWATER SERVICE AND OTHER TARIFF CHANGES ORDER ADOPTING INITIAL. DECISION/STIPULATION BPU DOCKET NO. WR081 00929OAL DOCKET NO. PUC 13761-08N, dated April 27, 2009.

IN THE MATTER OF THE PETITION OF UNITED WATER NEW JERSEY INC. FOR APPROVAL OF AN INCREASE IN RATES FOR WATER SERVICE AND OTHER TARIFF CHANGES, ORDER ADOPTINGINITIAL DECISION/STIPULA TION BPU DOCKET NO. WRO809071 0 OAL DOCKET NO. PUC 11730-2008N, dated April 3, 2009.

IN THE MATTER OF THE PETITION OF UNITED WATER TOMS RIVER, INC. FOR APPROVAL OF AN INCREASE IN RATES FOR WATER SERVICE AND OTHER TARIFF CHANGES ORDER APPROVING PROVISIONAL RATES BPU DKT. NO. WRO8030139 OAL DKT. NO. PUCO3509-2008N, dated November 7, 2008.

IN THE MATTER OF THE JOINT PETITIONERS OF NEW JERSEY-AMERICAN WATER COMPANY, INC., S.J. SERVICES, INC., SOUTH JERSEY WATER SUPPLY COMPANY, INC. AND PENNSGROVE WATER SUPPLY COMPANY, INC. FOR AMONG OTHER THINGS APPROVAL OF A CHANGE IN CONTROL OF SOUTH JERSEY WATER SUPPLY COMPANY, INC. AND PENNSGROVE WATER SUPPLY COMPANY, INC. ORDER ADOPTING INITIAL DECISION BPU. DOCKET NO. WMO7020076 OAL DOCKET NO. PUC2966-07, dated September 13, 2007.

IN THE MATTER OF THE PETITION OF AQUA, NEW JERSEY, INC. FOR APPROVAL OF AN INCREASE IN RATES FOR WATER SERVICE AND OTHER TARIFF CHANGES ORDER ADOPTING INITIAL DECISION/STIPULATION BPU DOCKET NO. WRO7120955 OAL DOCKET NO. PUCRL 01211-2008N, dated July 14, 2008.

I/M/O THE JOINT PETITION OF THAMES WATER, AQUA HOLDINGS GMBH, ON BEHALF OF ITSELF AND ITS PARENT HOLDING COMPANY, RWE AKTI ENGESELLSCHAFT, THAMES WATER AQUA US HOLDINGS, INC., AMERICAN WATER WORKS COMPANY INC., THAMES WATER HOLDINGS INCORPORATED, E'TOWN CORPORATION, NEW JERSEY-AMERICAN WATER COMPANY, INC., ELIZABETHTOWN WATER COMPANY, THE MOUNT HOLLY WATER COMPANY AND APPLIED WASTEWATER MANAGEMENT, INC. FOR CONFIRMATION THAT THE BOARD OF PUBLIC UTILITIES DOES NOT HAVE JURISDICTION OVER, OR, ALTERNA TIVELY, FOR APPROVAL OF, A PROPOSED TRANSACTION INVOLVING, AMONG OTHER THINGS, THE SALE BY THAMES WATER AQUA HOLDINGS GMBH OF UP TO 100% OF THE SHARES OF THE COMMON STOCK OF AMERICAN WATERWORKS COMPANY, INC. IN ONE OR MORE PUBLIC OFFERINGS DECISION AND ORDER DOCKET NO. WMO6050388, dated June 18, 2007.

IN THE MATTER OF THE PETITION OF ELIZABETHTOWN WATER COMPANY FOR APPROVAL OF AN INCREASE IN RATES FOR WATER SERVICE DECISION AND ORDER DOCKET NO. WRO307051 0, dated July 12, 2007.

IN THE MATTER OF THE PETITION OF NEW JERSEY AMERICAN WATER COMPANY, INC. FOR APPROVAL OF INCREASED TARIFF RATES AND CHARGES FOR WATER AND SEWER SERVICE; INCREASED DEPRECIATION RATES AND OTHER TARIFF REVISIONS BPU DOCKET NO. WR0801 0020 OAL DOCKET NO. PUC0319-08, dated December 8, 2008.

IN THE MATTER OF MIDDLESEX WATER COMPANY FOR APPROVAL OF AN INCREASE IN ITS RATES FOR WATER SERVICE AND OTHER TARIFF CHANGES ORDER ADOPTING INITIAL DECISION/SETTLEMENT BPU DKT. NO. WRO7040275 OAL DKT. NO. PUCRLO5663-2007N, dated November 29, 2007.

IN THE MATTER OF THE JOINT PETITION OF UNITED WATER NEW JERSEY, INC., UNITED WATER ARLINGTON HILLS, INC., UNITED WATER HAMPTON, INC., UNITED WATER VERNON WATER HILLS, INC., AND UNITED WATER LAMBERTVILLE, INC. FOR AN INCREASE IN RATES AND CHARGES FOR WATER SERVICE AND OTHER TARIFF CHANGES AND FOR APPROVAL TO MERGE THE OPERATIONS OF THE JOINT PETITIONERS INTO AND WITH UNITED WATER NEW JERSEY, INC. BPU DKT. NO. WRO7020135 OAL DKT. NO. PUCRL3325-2007N, dated October 25, 2007.

IN THE MATTER OF THE PETITION OF NEW JERSEY AMERICAN WATER COMPANY FOR AUTHORIZATION TO IMPLEMENT A DISTRIBUTION SYSTEM IMPROVEMENT CHARGE (DSIC) ORDER DENYING PETITION AND INSTITUTING STAKEHOLDER PROCESS BPU DOCKET NO. WOO8050358, dated October 10, 2010.